## AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



## Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

| Manufacturer Address Plzenska 221/130 150 00 Praha 5 - Motol Czech Republic                                 |  | Certification number Date of flight test                             |             | PG_1115.2016<br>27. 09. 2016                                   |             |
|---|--|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| Glider model<br>Serial number<br>Trimmer<br>Folding lines used  | Nevada 2 light 24<br>G46241608093L<br>no<br>no | Classification Representative Place of test                          |             | B<br>None<br>Villeneuve  |             |
| Test pilot Harness Harness to risers distance (cm) Distance between risers (cm) Total weight in flight (kg) |  | Dupont Philippe<br>Niviuk - Hamak M<br>43<br>40<br>75                |             | Thurnheer Claude<br>Niviuk - Hamak M<br>44<br>49               |             |
| Inflation/Take-off     Rising behaviour     Special take off technique                                      | required                                       | A Smooth, easy and constant rising No                                | A<br>A      | Smooth, easy and constant rising No                            | A<br>A      |
| 2. Landing Special landing technique required 3. Speed in straight flight                                   |  | A<br>No<br>B   | Α           | No   | A           |
| Trim speed more than 30 km/h Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h Minimum speed               |  | Yes<br>Yes<br>25 km/h to 30 km/h                                     | A<br>A<br>B | Yes<br>Yes<br>25 km/h to 30 km/h                               | A<br>A<br>B |
| 4. Control movement   | o 80 ka  | A  |             |  |             |
| Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg  Symmetric control pressure / travel                                      |  | Increasing / greater than 55 cm                                      | Α           | not available  | 0           |
| Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg Symmetric control pressure / travel                                   |  | not available  | 0           | Increasing / greater than 60 cm                                | Α           |
| Max. weight in flight great<br>Symmetric control pressure<br>5. Pitch stability exiting a                   | e / travel                                     | not available  | 0           | not available  | 0           |
| Dive forward angle on exit<br>Collapse occurs   | g controls during accelerated                  | Dive forward less than 30° No A                                      | A<br>A      | Dive forward less than 30°<br>No                               | A<br>A      |
| flight<br>Collapse occurs   |  | No   | Α           | No   | Α           |
| <ul><li>7. Roll stability and damp</li><li>Oscillations</li><li>8. Stability in gentle spira</li></ul>      |  | A Reducing A   | Α           | Reducing   | Α           |
| Tendency to return to straig  9. Behaviour exiting a ful Initial response of glider (fil                    | ly developed spiral dive                       | Spontaneous exit  A Immediate reduction of rate of                   | A           | Spontaneous exit  Immediate reduction of rate of turn          | A           |
| Tendency to return to straig  | ght flight                                     | turn  Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) | Α           | Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) | Α           |
|   |  | •  |             |  |             |

| Turn angle to recover normal flight                                      | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery            | Α | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery            | Α |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| 10. Symmetric front collapse   | В   |   |   |   |
| Approximately 30 % chord   |   |   |   |   |
| Entry  | Rocking back less than 45°                      | Α | Rocking back less than 45°                      | Α |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit Change of course                              | Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping                  | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping                  | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit change of course                              | course  | ^ | course  | ^ |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Folding lines used   | No  |   | No  |   |
| At loast 50% abord   |   |   |   |   |
| At least 50% chord   | Dooking back loss than 45°                      | ٨ | Pooking book loss than 45°                      | ٨ |
| Entry  | Rocking back less than 45°                      | A | Rocking back less than 45°                      | A |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course                            | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course         | Α | Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course        | В |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Folding lines used   | No  |   | No  |   |
| uru .  |   |   |   |   |
| With accelerator   | Dooking hook less the 450                       | ٨ | Dooking hook lass than 45°                      |   |
| Entry  | Rocking back less than 45°                      | A | Rocking back less than 45°                      | A |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course                            | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course         | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course         | Α |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Folding lines used   | No  |   | No  |   |
| 11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)                                | Α   |   |   |   |
| Deep stall achieved  | Yes   | Α | Yes   | Α |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | Α |
| Dive forward angle on exit   | Dive forward 0° to 30°                          | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30°                          | Α |
| Change of course   | Changing course less than 45°                   | Α | Changing course less than 45°                   | Α |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| 12. High angle of attack recovery  | Α   |   |   |   |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s                    | Α |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| 13. Recovery from a developed full stall                                 | Α   |   |   |   |
| Dive forward angle on exit   | Dive forward 0° to 30°                          | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30°                          | Α |
| Collapse   | No collapse                                     | Α | No collapse                                     | Α |
| Cascade occurs (other than collapses)                                    | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Rocking back   | Less than 45°                                   | Α | Less than 45°                                   | Α |
| Line tension   | Most lines tight                                | Α | Most lines tight                                | Α |
| 14. Asymmetric collapse  | В   |   |   |   |
| Small asymmetric collapse  |   |   |   |   |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°    | Α | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°   | Α |
| Re-inflation behaviour   | Spontaneous re-inflation                        | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation                        | Α |
| Total change of course   | Less than 360°                                  | Α | Less than 360°                                  | Α |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs                                     | No (or only a small number of                   | Α | No (or only a small number of                   | Α |
|  | collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) |   | collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) |   |
| Twist occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α | No  | Α |
| Folding lines used   | No  |   | No  |   |
| Large asymmetric collapse  |   |   |   |   |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or            | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle                | В | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15°            | В |
| roll angle   | 15° to 45°                                      | ٦ | to 45°  | 5 |
| Re-inflation behaviour   | Spontaneous re-inflation                        | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation                        | Α |
| Total change of course   | Less than 360°                                  | Α | Less than 360°                                  | Α |

| Collapse on the opposite side occurs                                     | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α   | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α   |
|--|---|-----|---|-----|
| Twist occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Folding lines used   | No  |     | No  |     |
| •  |   |     |   |     |
| Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator               |   |     |   |     |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°                                 | Α   | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°                                 | Α   |
| Re-inflation behaviour   | Spontaneous re-inflation  | Α   | Spontaneous re-inflation  | Α   |
| Total change of course   | Less than 360°  | Α   | Less than 360°  | Α   |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs                                     | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α   | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | A   |
| Twist occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Folding lines used   | No  |     | No  |     |
|  |   |     |   |     |
| Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator               |   | _   | 00° to 400° / Diversity and 45°   | _   |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle<br>15° to 45°                                | В   | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°                                   | В   |
| Re-inflation behaviour   | Spontaneous re-inflation  | Α.  | Spontaneous re-inflation  | A   |
| Total change of course   | Less than 360°  | Α.  | Less than 360°  | Α . |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs                                     | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | А   | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α   |
| Twist occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| Folding lines used   | No  |     | No  |     |
| 15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse            | A   |     |   |     |
| Able to keep course  | Yes   | Α   | Yes   | Α   |
| 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s                  | Yes   | Α   | Yes   | Α   |
| Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin                   | More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel                                | Α   | More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel                                | Α   |
| 16. Trim speed spin tendency   | Α   |     |   |     |
| Spin occurs  | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| 17. Low speed spin tendency  | Α   |     |   |     |
| Spin occurs  | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| 18. Recovery from a developed spin                                       | A   |     |   |     |
| Spin rotation angle after release  | Stops spinning in less than 90°   | Α   | Stops spinning in less than 90°   | Α   |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| 19. B-line stall   | A   |     |   |     |
| Change of course before release  | Changing course less than 45°   | A   | Changing course less than 45°   | Α   |
| Behaviour before release   | Remains stable with straight span   | Α   | Remains stable with straight span   | Α   |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s  | Α   | Spontaneous in less than 3 s  | Α   |
| Dive forward angle on exit   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   |
| Cascade occurs   | No  | Α   | No  | Α   |
| 20. Big ears   | В   |     |   |     |
| Entry procedure  | Dedicated controls  | Α   | Dedicated controls  | Α   |
| Behaviour during big ears  | Stable flight   | A   | Stable flight   | A   |
| Recovery   | Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s   | В   | Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s   | В   |
| Dive forward angle on exit   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   |
| 21. Big ears in accelerated flight                                       | B   |     | De die de de de   |     |
| Entry procedure  | Dedicated controls  | A   | Dedicated controls  | A   |
| Behaviour during big ears  | Stable flight   | Α   | Stable flight   | A   |
| Recovery   | Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s                      | В . | Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s                      | В   |
| Dive forward angle on exit   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   | Dive forward 0° to 30°  | Α   |

| Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears   | Stable flight | Α | Stable flight | Α |
|--|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| 22. Alternative means of directional control                                       | Α             |   |               |   |
| 180° turn achievable in 20 s   | Yes           | Α | Yes           | Α |
| Stall or spin occurs   | No            | Α | No            | Α |
| 23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual | 0             |   |               |   |
| Procedure works as described   | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Procedure suitable for novice pilots   | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Cascade occurs   | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |

## 24. Comments of test pilot

Comments