AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes

Tendency to return to straight flight



Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)

Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

| Flight test rep | ort: EN 926-2:2013 | & LTF 91/09 | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Manufacturer Axis Paragliding | | Certification number | | PG_1252.2017 | |
| Address | Nove Sady 39 602 00 Brno Czech Republic | Date of flight test | | 17. 10. 2017 | |
| Glider model | Comet 3 S | Classification | | В | |
| Serial number | 16703005S | Representative | | None | |
| Trimmer | no | Place of test | | Villeneuve | |
| Folding lines used | no | | | | |
| Test pilot | | Dupont Philippe | | Thurnheer Claude | |
| Harness | | Supair - Altiplume S | | Niviuk - Hamak M | |
| Harness to risers distance (cm) | | 41 | | 44 | |
| Distance between risers (cm) | | 40 | | 44 | |
| | ` , | 65 | | 90 | |
| Total weight in flight (kg) | | 05 | | 90 | |
| 1. Inflation/Take-off | | A | | | |
| Rising behaviour | | Smooth, easy and constant rising | Α | Smooth, easy and constant rising | Α |
| Special take off technique required | | No | Α | No | Α |
| 2. Landing | | A | | | |
| Special landing technique | • | No | Α | No | Α |
| 3. Speed in straight flight | | B | ٨ | Van | ^ |
| Trim speed more than 30 km/h | | Yes Yes | A | Yes Yes | A |
| Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h | | Less than 25 km/h | A | 25 km/h to 30 km/h | A B |
| Minimum speed 4. Control movement | | A | | 23 KHWII to 30 KHWII | |
| | | | | | |
| Max. weight in flight up | | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressure / travel | | Increasing / greater than 55 cm | Α | not available | 0 |
| Max. weight in flight 80 | kg to 100 kg | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressu | ure / travel | not available | 0 | Increasing / greater than 60 cm | Α |
| Max. weight in flight gre | pator than 100 kg | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressu | | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| 5. Pitch stability exiting | | A | | | |
| Dive forward angle on ex | | Dive forward less than 30° | Α | Dive forward less than 30° | Α |
| Collapse occurs | | No | Α | No | Α |
| 6. Pitch stability operati | ing controls during accelerated | Α | | | |
| Collapse occurs | | No | Α | No | Α |
| 7. Roll stability and damping | | A | | | |
| Oscillations | | Reducing | Α | Reducing | Α |
| 8. Stability in gentle spirals | | A | | | |
| Tendency to return to straight flight | | Spontaneous exit | A | Spontaneous exit | Α |
| 9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive | | A | | Immediate activities of the fi | ^ |
| Initial response of glider (| TII'ST 18U°) | Immediate reduction of rate of turn | Α | Immediate reduction of rate of turn | Α |

Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)

| Turn angle to recover normal flight | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery | Α | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery | Α |
|--|---|-----|---|-----|
| 10. Symmetric front collapse | В | | | |
| Approximately 30 % chord | | | | |
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | Α | Rocking back less than 45° | Α |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α |
| Dive forward angle on exit Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit change of course | course | ^ | course | ^ |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| A4 loost 500/ short | | | | |
| At least 50% chord | Dooking book loss than 45° | ٨ | Packing back loss than 45° | Α |
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | A | Rocking back less than 45° | |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s | В | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| Mish annalawatan | | | | |
| With accelerator | Dooking hook less the 450 | ٨ | Dooking hook lass that: 45° | |
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | A | Rocking back less than 45° | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s | В | Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s | В |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Entering a turn of less than 90° | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| 11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) | A | | | |
| Deep stall achieved | Yes | Α | Yes | Α |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α |
| Change of course | Changing course less than 45° | Α | Changing course less than 45° | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 12. High angle of attack recovery | A | | | |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 13. Recovery from a developed full stall | A | | D: 1 100 1 000 | |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |
| Collapse | No collapse | A | No collapse | A |
| Cascade occurs (other than collapses) | No | A | No | A |
| Rocking back | Less than 45° | A | Less than 45° | A |
| Line tension | Most lines tight | Α | Most lines tight | Α |
| 14. Asymmetric collapse | В | | | |
| Small asymmetric collapse | | | | |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° | Α | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | Α |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | Α | Less than 360° | Α |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α |
| Twist occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| - | | | | |
| Large asymmetric collapse | 00° to 100° / Division and and | _ | 00° to 100° / Divergence !! | Г. |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | В . | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | В . |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | Α | Less than 360° | Α |

| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α |
|--|---|-----|---|-----|
| Twist occurs | No . | Α | No | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | ^ | No | ^ |
| Folding lines used | INU | | NO | |
| Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator | | | | |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | Α | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | Α |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | Α | Less than 360° | Α |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α |
| Twist occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator | | | | |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | В | 90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | В |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α | Spontaneous re-inflation | Α |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | Α | Less than 360° | Α |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) | Α |
| Twist occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| 15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse | Α | | | |
| Able to keep course | Yes | Α | Yes | Α |
| 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s | Yes | Α | Yes | Α |
| Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin | More than 50 % of the | Α | More than 50 % of the symmetric | Α |
| , and an or opin | symmetric control travel | , , | control travel | , , |
| 16. Trim speed spin tendency | A | | | |
| Spin occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 17. Low speed spin tendency | A | | | |
| Spin occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 18. Recovery from a developed spin | В | | | |
| Spin rotation angle after release | Stops spinning in less than 90° | Α | Stops spinning in 90° to 180° | В |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 19. B-line stall | A | | | |
| Change of course before release | Changing course less than 45° | Α | Changing course less than 45° | Α |
| Behaviour before release | Remains stable with straight span | Α | Remains stable with straight span | Α |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α |
| Cascade occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 20. Big ears | A | | | |
| Entry procedure | Dedicated controls | Α | Dedicated controls | Α |
| Behaviour during big ears | Stable flight | Α | Stable flight | Α |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α | Dive forward 0° to 30° | Α |
| 21. Big ears in accelerated flight | A | , \ | | / \ |
| Entry procedure | Dedicated controls | Α | Dedicated controls | Α |
| Behaviour during big ears | Stable flight | Α | Stable flight | Α |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | Α | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive loi waid 0 to 50 | А | Dive lorward 0 (0.30 | Α |

| Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears | Stable flight | Α | Stable flight | Α |
|--|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| 22. Alternative means of directional control | Α | | | |
| 180° turn achievable in 20 s | Yes | Α | Yes | Α |
| Stall or spin occurs | No | Α | No | Α |
| 23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual | 0 | | | |
| Procedure works as described | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Procedure suitable for novice pilots | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Cascade occurs | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |

24. Comments of test pilot

Comments